

## 12.8 Call to Resistance in the Warsaw Ghetto (1943)

**Source:** Archives of the Jewish Historical Institute in Poland

<http://www.jewishvirtuallibrary.org/jsource/Holocaust/call.html>

**Instructions:** Read the call to resistance and answer questions 1 – 6. As a follow-up activity design a leaflet that the resistance forces could have distributed to inform the people of the Ghetto of their plans.

### Questions

1. What happened to the first group of Jews deported from the Warsaw Ghetto?
2. Why were some Jews allowed to remain in the ghetto?
3. According to the resisters, why are the Germans spreading rumors?
4. How have Jewish collaborators assisted the Germans?
5. What is the Jewish resistance planning to do?
6. In your opinion, do collaborators share the same responsibility or “guilt” as they German occupiers? Explain.



### To the Jewish Masses in the Ghetto

A. On January 22, 1943, six months will have passed since the deportations from Warsaw began. We all remember well the days of terror during which 300,000 of our brothers and sisters were cruelly put to death in the death camp of Treblinka. Six months have passed of life in constant fear of death, not knowing what the next day may bring.

B. We have received information from all sides about the destruction of the Jews in Germany, in the occupied territories. When we listen to this bitter news we wait for our own hour to come, every day and every moment. Today we must understand that the Nazi murderers have let us live only because they want to make use of our capacity to work to our last drop of blood and sweat, to our last breath. We are slaves. And when the slaves are no longer profitable, they are killed. Every one among us must understand that, and every one among us must remember it always.

C. During the past few weeks certain people have spread stories about letters that were said to have been received from Jews deported from Warsaw, who were said to be in labor camps near Minsk or Bobruisk. Do not believe these tales. They are spread by Jews who are working for the Gestapo. The blood-stained murderers have a particular aim in doing this: to reassure the Jewish population in order that later the next deportation can be carried out without difficulty, with a minimum of force and without losses to the Germans. They want the Jews not to prepare hiding-places and not to resist. Jews, do not repeat these lying tales.

D. You must be prepared to resist, not to give yourselves up like sheep to slaughter. Not even one Jew must go to the train. People who cannot resist actively must offer passive resistance, that is, by hiding. We have now received information from Lvov that the Jewish Police there itself carried out the deportation of 3,000 Jews. Such things will not happen again in Warsaw. Now our slogan must be: Let everyone be ready to die like a man!