

**Excerpts from The Communist Manifesto by Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, Germany,  
1848**

- 1- A specter is haunting Europe, the specter of Communism.
- 2- All the powers of old Europe have entered into a holy alliance to exorcise this specter; Pope and Czar, Metternich and Guizot, French Radicals and German police-spies.
- 3- Where is the party in opposition that has not been decried as communistic by its opponents in power?
- 4- The history of all hitherto existing society is the history of class struggles. Freeman and slave, patrician and plebian, lord and serf, guild-master and journeyman, in a word, oppressor and oppressed, stood in constant opposition to one another, carried on an uninterrupted, now hidden, now open fight.
- 5- A fight that each time ended either in a revolutionary reconstruction of society at large, or in the common ruin of the contending classes.
- 6- The bourgeoisie, during its rule of scarce one hundred years, has created more massive and more colossal productive forces than have all preceding generations together.
- 7- Modern bourgeois society is like the sorcerer, who is no longer able to control the powers of the nether world whom he has called up by his spells.
- 8- The weapons with which the bourgeoisie felled feudalism to the ground are now turned against the bourgeoisie itself. It has called into existence the men who are to wield these weapons, the modern working-class, the proletarians.
- 9- Of all the classes that stand face to face with the bourgeoisie today, the proletariat alone is a really revolutionary class.
- 10- Let the ruling classes tremble at a Communistic revolution. The proletarians have nothing to lose but their chains. They have a world to win. Working men of all countries unite!